

A Bit of Gerund Phrases

<u>Gerund phrases</u> are phrases that contain a gerund plus modifiers and function as a noun which allows them to occupy different positions in a sentence.

Gerund Phrases as the Subject

<u>Subjects</u> are the agents of an action.

- 1. Looking for synonyms has never been so difficult.
- 2. <u>Running through the woods</u> would be better.
- 3. <u>Singing your lungs out</u> suits you.

Gerund Phrases as the <u>Subject</u> <u>Complement</u> <u>Subject complements</u> give us information about the subject.



- 1. Andy's favorite hobby is *picking* flowers.
 - 2. One of my favorite activities is *tasting wine*.
- 3. She has been *typing* away everyday.

Phrases

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<u>Objects</u> are usually noun phrases that follow the verb clause.

- 1. Marilyn and Anna enjoy *baking cakes together*.
- 2. Mary has been *walking* our dog weekly.
- 3. We hope that you appreciate our

offering you this apartment.



Gerund Phrases as Objects of Prepositions Gerunds can be part of a prepositional phrase: preposition + gerund phrase.

1. John read the manual **before** installing the system.



2. You cannot use the bike *without* changing its

tires first.

3. I got in trouble **for** watching tv until late.

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